FACULTY OF COMMERCE
B.Com. I Year Examination, March/April 2013
(Common Paper for General and Computer Courses)
(Not for Computer Applications (Voc.) & Vocational Candidates)
Paper – 102 : BUSINESS ECONOMICS

Time : 3 Hours] [Max. Marks : 70

PART – A

I. Attempt any five of the following in about 20 lines each : (5×4=20 Marks)

1) Positive study of economics.
2) Cardinal measurement of utility.
3) Production function
4) Average cost curve
5) Isoquant
6) Selling cost
7) Features of land
8) MFN clause.

PART – B

II. Answer the following questions in about three pages each. (5×10=50 Marks)

9) a) Explain the nature and scope of Business Economics.

   OR

   b) State and explain the Law of diminishing marginal utility its exceptions.

10) a) State the Law of demand and explain the reasons for the negative slope of the demand curve.

    OR

    b) Explain the methods of measurement of elasticity of demand.

(This paper contains 3 pages)
11) a) Explain the various internal economies of scale.

OR

b) Give a diagrammatic representation of the relationship between Average Cost and Marginal Cost.

12) a) What is “Equilibrium Price”? Explain its determination under perfect competition.

OR

b) Explain the features of Monopolistic competition. How is the price determined under this market structure?

13) a) Explain the comparative cost difference theory of international trade.

OR

b) Explain the objectives and functions of the WTO.

ప్రశ్నాభంధన

ప్రశ్న 1

1. యొక్క రాష్ట్రం ప్రతి ప్రతి సంస్థలు ప్రతి సంఖ్యల సంపాదించిన విధానం 20 రూపాణిలో ఉంటాయి నాశనం ద్రవ్యానికి. (5×4=20 మార్క్స్)

1) వైదవుత సంస్థ (Positive) విశేషాది

2) వైదవుత సంస్థ ప్రత్యేక విశేషాది

3) కొంత ప్రత్యేక

4) కొంత ప్రత్యేక

5) కొంత ప్రత్యేక

2
FACULTY OF COMMERCE
B.Com. I Year Examination, March/April 2013
(Common Paper for General, Computers, Computer Applications (Voc.) and Vocational Courses)
BUSINESS ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT (Paper – 103)

Time : 3 Hours] [Max. Marks : 70

PART – A

I. Answer any five questions in not exceeding 20 lines each : (5×4=20 Marks)

1) Distinction between Trade and Commerce.
2) Types of Public Undertakings.
3) Privileges of Private Limited Company.
4) Managerial Skills.
5) Principles of Organisation Chart.
6) Obligations of partners.
7) Distinction between Leader and Manager.
8) Advantages of Decentralisation.

PART – B

II. Answer the following questions in not exceeding 4 pages each : (5×10=50 Marks)

9) a) Who is an entrepreneur? Discuss various steps taken by an entrepreneur for starting a new enterprise.

OR

b) What do you understand by short-term financial requirements of a business undertaking? Explain how commercial banks provide finance to meet these requirements.

10) a) Explain the factors which influence the choice of a suitable form of business organisation.

OR

b) Who is a sole trader? What are the reasons for the existence of sole trading business in the world?

(This paper contains 3 pages)
11) a) Define Joint Stock Company. How does it differ from a Partnership Firm?
   OR
   
   b) What is Prospectus of a Company? What information does a person expect in the prospectus?

12) a) Describe in brief, the principles of management.
   OR
   
   b) What are the characteristics of a good plan? Why is planning essential for a business undertaking?

13) a) Enumerate the difficulties encountered in delegating authority. What measures will you suggest for making delegation effective?
   OR
   
   b) What is organisation? Describe the features and objectives of organisation.

సింభాల అనుసంధానం

శిభు - A

1. ప్రతీ ప్రశ్నకు పాటు పంచాలేదు. సారిగా రెండు సారిగా కాలు 20 మినిటులు ముందు సమాధానాన్ని ప్రస్తుతించండి. (5x4=20 మినిటులు)

   1) రాతి సంఖ్యలు, వంశప్రస్తుతులు ను చేస్తుంది

   2) ముఖ్యమైన సంఖ్యలు

   3) సమాధానాన్ని తెలుగులో వివరించండి

   4) ప్రశ్నకి ఉత్తరం

   5) సమాధానాన్ని వివరించండి

   6) ముఖ్యమైన సంఖ్యలు

   7) సమాధానాన్ని, ప్రశ్నకి ఉత్తరం ను చేస్తుంది

   8) ప్రశ్నకి ఉత్తరం వివరించండి
PART – A

Answer any five of the following questions at one place, not exceeding 20 lines each for theory questions: (5x4=20 Marks)

1. Explain the various accounting concepts.

2. Prepare a Bank Reconciliation Statement as on 30-04-2010.
   a) Bank Overdraft as per cash book Rs. 15,000
   b) Interest on O.D. Rs. 150 entered the pass book only
   c) Cheque issued prior to 30-4-2010 for Rs. 2,500 not presented for payment.
   d) Interest on Investments collected by Bank for Rs. 500.

3. Rectify the following errors by using suspense Account
   a) Goods sold to Ram Rs. 175 were not posted to his A/c
   b) Purchases book total was overcast by Rs. 400.
   c) Cash received from Govind Rs. 111 was posted to his account as Rs. 1,111.
   d) Cash paid to Ranga Rs. 770 was posted to his account as Rs. 170.

4. Pradeep sends goods on consignment to Anudeep. The terms are that Anudeep will receive 10% commission on invoice price (which is cost plus 25%) and 20% of any price realised above the invoice price. Pradeep sends goods whose cost 40,000. Anudeep sold 3/4 of goods for Rs. 60,000. Ascertain the commission payable to Anudeep.

5. What are the causes for Depreciation?

6. Distinguish between a Joint Venture and a Consignment.

7. Ganesh provided Rs. 10,000 p.a. as reserve for repairs and renewals. The actual expenses in 2007 is Rs. 5,000 in 2008 Rs. 8,000 and in 2009 Rs. 12,000 you are required to prepare the Reserve for Repairs and Renewals A/c for three years ending 31-12-2009.

8. Give the adjustment entries:
   a) Goods distributed as free samples Rs. 10,000
   b) Goods withdrawn for personal use Rs. 7,500.
PART – B

   OR
b) Transactions of Ravi for April, 2010 are given below. Journalise them.

   2010
   April 1 : Ravi started business with cash 50,000
   April 2 : Paid into SBI 28,000
   April 3 : Bought goods for cash 2,500
   April 4 : Draw cash from Bank for office 1,000
   April 5 : Sold to Krishna goods on credit 2,000
   April 10 : Bought from Shyam goods on credit 4,200
   April 15 : Received from Krishna Allowed him discount 1,900 100
   April 20 : Paid to Shyam Discount received 4,100 100
   April 30 : Cash sales for the month 10,000
   April 30 : Paid Rent 5,000
   April 30 : Paid salaries 5,000

10. a) Prepare Columnar petty cash book on imprest system from the following particulars:

   2008
   June 1 : Received for petty cash payments 1,000
   June 2 : Paid for postage 80
   June 5 : Paid for stationery 50
   June 8 : Paid for advertisement 100
   June 12 : Paid for wages 40
   June 16 : Paid for carriage 30
   June 20 : Paid for conveyance 44
   June 25 : Paid for Travelling expenses 160
   June 27 : Paid for postage 100
   June 28 : Wages to office cleaner 20
   June 30 : Paid for telegrams 40
   June 30 : Sent registered notice to landlord 6
   OR

b) Prepare a Bank Reconciliation Statement from the following particulars:
   Sundar Lal & sons find the bank Balance shown by their cash book on 31-12-2007 Rs. 10,500 (credit) but the pass book shown a difference due to the following reasons:
   a) Cheque No. 51 for Rs. 540 in favour of A has not yet been presented.
   b) A post dated cheque for Rs. 300 has been debited to the bank a/c in the cash book, but it could not be presented for payment.
c) Four cheques totalling Rs. 1,200 sent to the bank for collection have not yet been credited, while a fifth cheque for Rs. 400 deposited in the a/c has been dishonoured.

d) Fire insurance premium amounting to Rs. 50 paid by the bank under standing instructions has not yet been entered in the cash book.

e) A bill for Rs. 1,000 was retained by the bank under a rebate of Rs. 15, but the full amount of the bill was credited to the bank a/c in the Cash Book.

11. a) The Trial Balance of Subba Rao on 31-3-2010 was as under :

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Particulars</th>
<th>Dr. Rs.</th>
<th>Cr. Rs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Capital and Drawings</td>
<td>6,000</td>
<td>1,80,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant &amp; Machinery on 1-4-2009</td>
<td>70,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant &amp; Machinery on 1-10-2009</td>
<td>5,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stock on 1-4-2009</td>
<td>65,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purchases and Sales</td>
<td>1,82,000</td>
<td>2,20,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Returns</td>
<td>2,000</td>
<td>1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Furniture</td>
<td>5,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Debtors and Creditors</td>
<td>30,600</td>
<td>20,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carriage outwards</td>
<td>500</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freight and Duty</td>
<td>2,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade Expenses</td>
<td>800</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Printing and Stationery</td>
<td>400</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent, Rates and Taxes</td>
<td>4,800</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postage</td>
<td>600</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reserve for Bad debts</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance</td>
<td>700</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wages and Salaries</td>
<td>21,300</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash in hand</td>
<td>6,200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash at Bank</td>
<td>20,500</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent by sub letting premises</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1,600</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Adjustments:

i) Stock on 31-3-2010 Rs. 14,000

ii) Write off Rs. 600 as Bad debts.

iii) Reserve for Bad debts at 5%.

iv) Depreciation 5% on furniture and 20% on Plant & Machinery.

Prepare Final Accounts

OR

3 P.T.O.
b) Rectify the following errors:
   i) Cash paid to Ram Rs. 520 was posted to his account as Rs. 250.
   ii) Sales day book was undercast by Rs. 1,000
   iii) Purchase of stationery Rs. 200 were entered in the purchases book.
   iv) Goods returned by Banu Rs 1,500 posted to his account from returns inward
       book as Rs. 5,100.
   v) Rs. 500 paid for new furniture was changed to office expenses account.
   vi) Salary paid to Mr. 'X' Rs. 500 was debited to his personal account.

12. a) 500 sewing machines were consigned by Rajesh & Co. Madras to Dinesh & Co. of
       Hyderabad. Costing Rs. 1,000 each. Expenses incurred by Rajesh & Co.
       amounted to 25,000. On the way, 5 sewing machines were completely damaged
       due to bad handling and insurance company admitted the claim to the extent of
       Rs. 4,000.

       Dinesh & Co. took delivery of the remaining sewing machines and incurred
       non recurring expenses of Rs. 49,500 and recurring expenses of Rs. 10,500.
       He sold 450 sewing machines at Rs. 1,500 each. He is entitled to a commission
       of 5% on sales. Prepare consignment A/c and Dinesh & Co. A/c, assuming
       that Dinesh & Co. remitted amount due by them.

       OR

b) Ramesh and Naresh undertook the construction of a building for Ideal Eng.,
    Co. Ltd. for a contract price of Rs. 3,00,000 payable as to Rs. 2,00,000 by
    instalments in cash and Rs. 1,00,000 in fully paid debentures of a company.
    Ramesh Rs. 75,000 and Naresh Rs. 45,000 deposited in a Joint bank a/c
    opened for the purpose. They are to share profits and losses equally. The
    following amounts were spent.

   a) On wages Rs. 75,000

   b) On materials Rs. 1,58,000 and

   c) On plant Rs. 20,000

   The contract was completed and the price duly received. The Joint Venture
   was closed by Ramesh taking up all the debentures at an agreed valuation
   of Rs. 95,000. Half of the plant was taken over by Naresh and the other half
   was sold for Rs. 12,000. Naresh also took over unused stock of materials at
   a mutually agreed price of Rs. 8,000.

   Prepare Ledger a/c as they appear in the books of Ramesh and Naresh.

13. a) A firm purchased on 1-1-2007 certain machinery for Rs. 2,00,000. On 1-7-2007
    additional machinery costing Rs. 1,00,000 was acquired. On 1-10-2009 the
    machinery acquired on 1-1-2007 was sold for Rs. 1,25,000 and on the same
    date new machinery was purchased costing Rs. 1,90,000. Assuming that 10%
    depreciation is charged under diminishing balance method, show machinery a/c
    upto 31-12-2011.

       OR
b) Mr. Srinu purchased a machine on 1-1-2007 for Rs. 5,00,000, paid freight and insurance Rs. 50,000 and incurred installation charges Rs. 50,000. He purchased another machine on 1-7-2007 for Rs. 2,00,000. On 1-7-2009, he sold 1/2 of the first machine for Rs. 1,90,000 and purchased another machine for Rs. 1,00,000. Depreciation is provided by him @ 25% p.a. on straight line method. Assuming that the books are closed every year on 31st December, prepare machinery account for the year 2007 to 2011.
FACULTY OF COMMERCE
B.Com. I Year Examination, March/April 2013
FUNDAMENTALS OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (FIT)
(Paper – 104) (Common Paper for General, Computers, Computer
Applications (Voc.) and Vocational Courses)

Time: 3 Hours] [Max. Marks: 70

SECTION – A

Answer any 5 questions in not exceeding 20 lines each: (5 x 4 = 20 Marks)

1. Discuss various output devices.
2. Write a note on Desktop.
3. What are Wild Card Characters?
4. Explain the procedure of spell check.
5. What is Multimedia on Web?
6. Explain the benefits of Online stock trading.
7. What is online Job market?
8. Write about Autofill.

SECTION – B

Answer the following questions in not exceeding 4 pages each: (5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

9. a) What is Memory? Explain the components of primary memory.
   OR
   b) What is E.mail? How do you create e-mail id? Explain the procedure of sending e.mail.

10. a) What is Multi-programming? How is it different from Multi-processing?
    OR
    b) Explain the various accessories available in Windows operating system.

(This paper contains 2 pages)
11. a) What is Ms. Word? Explain the advantages of Ms. Word.

OR

b) What is Ms. Excel? Explain the features of Ms. Excel.

12. a) What is Ms. Power point? Explain the procedure of creating slides in Ms. Power point.

OR

b) Write a note on: a) Tables b) Query

13. a) Explain how online travel and tourism services operate. List its benefits and limitations.

OR

b) What is E. Commerce? Explain the advantages and limitations of E. Commerce.
FACULTY OF COMMERCE
B.Com. 1 Year Examination, March/April 2013
FUNDAMENTALS OF ‘C’
Paper 105
(Common Paper for Computer & Computer Applications (Voc.))
Time : 3 Hours] [Max. Marks : 70

Part A – (Marks : 5 x 4 = 20)
Answer any five questions in not exceeding 20 lines each.

1. What is a pre-processor?
2. Operator Precedences.
3. What is dynamic array?
4. Function call.
5. What is a user defined function?
6. Variable Vs Constant.
7. What is a pointer?
8. What is a Recursive function?

Part B – (Marks : 5 x 10 = 50)
Answer the following questions in not exceeding 3 pages each.

9. (a) Write about History and Importance of C Language.

Or

(b) How do you declare Storage Classes? Write about reading and writing of values in C Programs.

10. (a) Explain the operators used in C Language.

Or

(b) Explain the type conversions used in C Language with syntax.

P.T.O.
11. (a) What is an array? How do you declare a two dimensional array? Write a C Program to add the given matrices.
   Or
   (b) How do you declare and initialize the string variable?

12. (a) Explain the mathematical and Date functions of C Language? Write a simple C program to demonstrate the Date functions.
   Or
   (b) Explain the elements of user-defined function.

13. (a) What is a Structure? How do you declare the structure variables and access the structure members?
   Or
   (b) Explain about Enumerated Data types.